

Supplementary 4

The twelve anthropogenic pressures were reclassified into the first level of classification for the IUCN – CMP Unified Classification of Direct Threats. In brackets are the numbers associated with the threat type.

Pressure	Type of classification
Built environments	Residential & Commercial Development (1)
Crop land	Agriculture & Aquaculture (2)
Pasture land	Agriculture & Aquaculture (2)
Human population density	Human Intrusions & Disturbance (6)
Nighttime lights	Residential & Commercial Development (1)
Railways	Transportation & Service Corridors (4)
Roads	Transportation & Service Corridors (4)
Navigable waterways	Transportation & Service Corridors (4)
Dams and associated reservoirs	Natural System Modification (7)
Mining activity	Energy Production & Mining (3)
Oil and gas	Energy Production & Mining (3)
Forestry	Biological Resource Use (5)